

සියලු ම හිමිකම් ඇවිරිණි / முழுப் பதிப்புரிமையுடையது / All Rights Reserved]

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka

16 E I, II

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2019 දෙසැම්බර්
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2019 டிசெம்பர்
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2019

ඉස්ලාම් I, II
 இஸ்லாம் I, II
 Islam I, II

02.12.2019 / 0830 - 1140

පැය තුනයි
 மூன்று மணித்தியாலம்
 Three hours

අමතර කියවීමේ කාලය - මිනිත්තු 10 යි
 மேலதிக வாசிப்பு நேரம் - 10 நிமிடங்கள்
 Additional Reading Time - 10 minutes

Use **additional reading time** to go through the question paper, select the questions and decide on the questions that you give priority in answering.

Islam I

Note :

- Answer *all* questions.
- In each of the questions **1** to **40**, pick one of the alternatives (1), (2), (3), (4) is **correct or most appropriate**.
- Mark a cross (X) on the number corresponding to your choice in the answer sheet provided.
- Further instructions are given on the back of the answer sheet. Follow them carefully.

- When **Wahi** was revealed to the prophet for the first time, how many sentences were recited to him?
 (1) One (2) Two (3) Four (4) Five
- A Muslim has to fulfil three obligations, among them one is **Imarath**, what are the other two?
 (1) Risalath, Maād (2) Maād, Khilafath
 (3) Ibadath, Khilafath (4) Khilafath, Thawheed
- What is the western boundary of Arabian peninsula?
 (1) Siriyan desert (2) Red sea
 (3) Arabian sea (4) Persian Gulf
- What is the recitation which prophet said if one recites after **Farl** prayer that he will be under the protection of Allah until the next prayer?
 (1) Reciting Qul-Surahs (2) Reciting Surathul Muawwithathain
 (3) Reciting Ayathul Kursi (4) Reciting Surah Yaaseen
- Among the following what is the water which is permitted to take **Wuloo**?
 (1) The water through rain, snow and the form of Ice
 (2) Water that is mixed with other elements like rose water
 (3) The natural water like king coconut
 (4) Pure water which is already used for taking Wuloo
- Renouncing religion by Muslim is called Riddath. The term used for "**Rejecting the belief in God**" is
 (1) Nifaq. (2) Fasad. (3) Ilhad. (4) Kufr.
- What is the system of trade in which one who buys a commodity knowing its cost price and the profit?
 (1) Musharaka (2) Mularaba (3) Muzaraa (4) Murabaha
- What is the amount of Zakath one should give if he posses 110 goats?
 (1) One male goat (2) One female goat
 (3) Two female goats (4) Two male goats

9. Among the following what is the example for **Wahi khairu mathluwwu**?
- (1) Opinions of Sahabas
 - (2) Hadith of the Prophet
 - (3) Ijma of the Sahabaas
 - (4) Those which are not contradictory to Quran and Hadith
10. The amount of **Suhuf** revealed to Idrees (Alai) and Ibrahim (Alai) in order were
- (1) 10.10
 - (2) 10.50
 - (3) 30.10
 - (4) 50.50
11. Select the option which includes the words related to Islamic marriage out of the Arabic words given below.
- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| A – Mahar | E – Thaqreeri |
| B – Ridha | F – As-suluk |
| C – Wali | G – Thawakkul |
| D – Mahrami | H – Waleema |
- (1) ABCD
 - (2) ACDH
 - (3) BDGH
 - (4) CEFH
12. What is the attribute that the name **Mughni** refers to Allah?
- (1) Rich
 - (2) One who makes others rich.
 - (3) One who is generous.
 - (4) One who increasingly helps others.
13. What is the group of words that indicates direct - opposite meanings?
- (1) Yawmul Qiyama - Yawmul Aakira
 - (2) Qalbun Saleem - Qalbul Muthmainna
 - (3) Iman - Kufr
 - (4) Akhlaq Hasana - Makarimul Akhlaq
14. Respecting people of other religions and maintaining moderation are teachings of Islam. These are related to
- (1) Wasathiyya.
 - (2) Awlaviyyath.
 - (3) Thazkiya.
 - (4) Ilahiyyath.
15. In the following table column 'A' refers to the conduct of some people mentioned in Quran and Column 'B' refers to the names of Surahs that refer to those conducts.
- | A | B |
|---|------------------------|
| (1) The history of a prophet who maintained modesty in his youth. | A. Surah Kahf |
| (2) The history of prophet Musa who liberated the society from slavery. | B. Surah Baqara |
| (3) The history of prophet Ibrahim who tried to protect the society from Shirk . | C. Surah Aāraf |
| (4) The history of a group of youth who protected their Iman from an unjust ruler | D. Surah Yoosuf |
- Select the correct option that can be received when column 'B' is arranged to suit the order of column 'A'.
- (1) ACBD.
 - (2) BCAD.
 - (3) DCAB.
 - (4) DCBA.
16. Where was the "agreement of Umar" between Umar (Rali) and christians signed?
- (1) Madeena.
 - (2) Quds.
 - (3) Kufa.
 - (4) Khairawan.
17. What is the meaning of **Tharbiyya**?
- (1) Physical training
 - (2) Piety
 - (3) Spiritual and moral training
 - (4) Repentance
18. Who was known as 'Sir Seyyed Ahamed Khan' of Sri Lanka?
- (1) M.C. Siddelebbe
 - (2) Dr. Badiuddeen Mahmood
 - (3) A.M.A. Azees
 - (4) Dr. T.B. Jaya

19. "Empty your mind from desire and you will become vessel that deserve to bear the burden of knowledge". This is the statement of
 (1) Imam Ghazzali (Rah). (2) Ibrahim Ibnu Adham (Rah).
 (3) Fulail Ibnu Iyal (Rah). (4) Muhiyuddeen Abdul Qadir Jeelani (Kah).
20. What is the reason to consider the wife of one's son as **Mahrani**?
 (1) Family relationship (2) Marriage relationship
 (3) Blood relationship (4) Customary relationship
21. What is the section in Islamic Aqeeda that refers to 'Jins', Angels and Rooh which are beyond the comprehension of human senses?
 (1) Ar. Roohaniyyath (2) An. Nubuwwath (3) As. Sameiyath (4) Al. Ilahiyyath
22. Among the following the service rendered by Umar (Rali) was
 (1) Introduction of Hijri year (2) Compilation of Quran
 (3) Establishment of the navy (4) The conquest of Constantinople
23. What is meant by the **Thartheebuththilawath**?
 (1) The order in which Quran is compiled
 (2) The order in which Quran was revealed
 (3) The order in which Quran is recited
 (4) The reasons for revelation of the Quranic verses
24. **Thawakkul** means
 (1) practice abstinence.
 (2) engage in dua.
 (3) entrust to Allah after making an effort.
 (4) expect the satisfaction of Allah.
25. Haseena was a girl who lost her father when she was young and lived under the protection of her mother. When she becomes a bride who is more entitle to be the **Wali**?
 (1) Husband of her mother's sister (2) Her father's brother
 (3) Her mother's brother (4) Her sister's husband
26. Select the option that shows the correct order when column 'B' is arranged to suit the order in column 'A'.
- | A | B |
|------------------------|---------------|
| (1) Hudaibiyya | A. Sahabas |
| (2) Aqaba | B. Jews |
| (3) Charter of Madeena | C. Quraish |
| (4) Baiathur Rilwan | D. Aws-Kazraj |
- (1) BACD (2) CDAC (3) CDBA (4) DCBA
27. Sameem was going to Jamath prayer on his motor cycle. He met his friend on the way and without a helmet he took him to the mosque on his motor bike. How can this action be considered?
 (1) Brotherhood (2) A way to increase merits
 (3) Increase the helping mind (4) Violation of law
28. Among the following what is the main reason to consider **Hadith** as one of the fundamental sources of Islam?
 (1) Allah has commanded to follow the prophet (sal)
 (2) The Sahabas lived property following prophet (sal)
 (3) Al Hadith was also preserved as the Quran
 (4) The acceptance of the Muslim Umma that Hadith is the source of Islamic law
29. Select the correct statement among the following about **Khul'u**.
 (1) The husband divorces his wife. (2) The husband compares the wife to his mother.
 (3) The wife divorces her husband. (4) To make the marriage nullified.

30. Select the correct answers among the following.
- A – **Thakbeer thahreema** and **Duaul ifthiḥah** are two different things.
 B – Imam Malik (Rah) stated the word **Hikma** in Quran refers to wisdom.
 C – Zakath to become obligate it should have attained Nisab and also completed one year.
 D – In Haj it is not wrong for a men to cover their hair and for the women to cover face.
- (1) Only A, B are correct (2) Only A, C are correct
 (3) Only A, B, C are correct (4) Only A, C, D are correct
31. Who are the **Haneef**?
- (1) Those who didn't engage in Shirk in the period of Jahiliyya.
 (2) Those who persecuted the prophet.
 (3) Those who worshipped fire.
 (4) Those who participated in the Hijrath to Abiseeniya.
32. "As you were the enemy of God, I wanted to kill you in the battle field, but as you spat at me you became enemy of mine. If I kill you, I will lose my reward." The person who made this statement and released the enemy was
- (1) Khalid bin Walid (Rali) (2) Muawiya (Rali)
 (3) Umar (Rali) (4) Ali (Rali)
33. In preserving pure Aqeeda Imam Ahamed Ibnu Hanbal (Rah) raised his opposition against the thought of
- (1) Shia (2) Muatazila (3) Ash'ariya (4) Khawarij
34. The two events in which the words **Ijab** and **Qabool** are used
- (1) Marriage, Divorce (2) Agreement, Witness
 (3) Transaction, Marriage (4) Punishment, Forgiveness
35. What are the organs of **Thayammum**?
- (1) Face and two legs (2) Face and two hands
 (3) Face and head (4) Two legs and two hands
36. How do you introduce the companion of the prophet 'Huzaifathul Yamani (Rali)'?
- (1) One who kept under his custody the Quran after Caliph Umar (Rali).
 (2) One who functioned as a Kathibul Wahi when the Quran was revealed.
 (3) One who was related to all three stages of the compilation of the Quran.
 (4) One who was the reason for the compilation of Quran during the period of Caliph Usman (Rali).
37. What is the meaning of **Rabbul Ālameen**?
- (1) Lord of the world (2) All praises belong to Allah
 (3) Allah is one (4) Blessing of the world
38. In which prayer or after prayers is it sunath to recite the dua "**Allahumma Innee Asaluka Ilman Nafia Warizqan Thayyiba Wa Amalan Muthaqabbala**"?
- (1) Five time prayers (2) Magrib
 (3) Subah and Magrib (4) Subah
39. Three persons' eyes will not see the hell, among them is the eye that refrains from seeing the things prohibited by Allah. One of the other eyes is the
- (1) eye that desired to see Allah in the hereafter.
 (2) eye that desired to see the prophet.
 (3) eye that desired to see the paradise.
 (4) eye that cried in fear of Allah.
40. What are the countries in which the Islamic empire was spreaded during the period of Caliph Usman (Rali)?
- (1) Alexandria, Morocco, Tunisia (2) Argentina, Spain, Britain
 (3) Senegal, Madagascar, India (4) India, Pakistan, Nepal

* *

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
අ.පො.ස.(සා.පෙළ) විභාගය - 2019
க.பொ.த (சா.தர)ப் பரீட்சை - 2019

විෂය අංකය
பாட இலக்கம்
பாடம்

16

විෂය

Islam

I පත්‍රය - පිළිතුරු
I பத்திரம் - விடைகள்

ප්‍රශ්න අංකය வினா இல.	පිළිතුරු අංකය விடை இல.	ප්‍රශ්න අංකය வினா இல.	පිළිතුරු අංකය விடை இல.	ප්‍රශ්න අංකය வினா இல.	පිළිතුරු අංකය விடை இல.	ප්‍රශ්න අංකය வினா இல.	පිළිතුරු අංකය விடை இல.
01.	04	11.	02	21.	01	31.	01
02.	03	12.	02	22.	01	32.	04
03.	02	13.	03	23.	03	33.	02
04.	03	14.	01	24.	03	34.	03
05.	01	15.	04	25.	02	35.	02
06.	03	16.	02	26.	03	36.	04
07.	04	17.	03	27.	04	37.	01
08.	02	18.	04	28.	01	38.	04
09.	02	19.	04	29.	03	39.	04
10.	03	20.	02	30.	02	40.	01

විශේෂ උපදෙස්
விசேட அறிவுறுத்தல்

එක් පිළිතුරකට ලකුණු
ஒரு சரியான விடைக்கு

01

බැගින්
எளி வீதம்

මුළු ලකුණු/ மொத்தப் புள்ளிகள் 01×40= 40

පහත නිදසුනෙහි දක්වන පරිදි බහුවරණ උත්තරපත්‍රයේ අවසාන තීරුවේ ලකුණු ඇතුළත් කරන්න.
கீழ் குறிப்பிடப்பட்டிருக்கும் உதாரணத்திற்கு அமைய பல்தேர்வு வினாக்களுக்குரிய புள்ளிகளை பல்தேர்வு வினாப்பத்திரத்தின் இறுதியில் பதிக.

නිවැරදි පිළිතුරු සංඛ්‍යාව
சரியான விடைகளின் தொகை

25

40

I පත්‍රයේ මුළු ලකුණු
பத்திரம் I இன் மொத்தப்புள்ளி

25

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සියලු ම හිමිකම් ඇවිරිණි / முழுப் பதிப்புரிமையுடையது / All Rights Reserved

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 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka
 ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
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 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka

16 E I, II

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2019 දෙසැම්බර්
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2019 டிசெம்பர்
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2019

ඉස්ලාම් I, II
 இஸ்லாம் I, II
 Islam I, II

Islam II

- * Answer *five* questions, including *first* question and *four* other questions.
 * The *first* question carries *20* marks and each of the other questions carries *10* marks.

1. Write short answers.

- Mention **two** activities related to **Farl Kifaya**.
 - Write in your own language the 'Dua' that should be recited after coming to **I'thidah** saying **Samiallahu Liman Hamidah**.
 - Mention the **four** organs of the body, apart from forehead and two hands that should be touched the floor in **Sujood**.
 - Differentiate between **Fee Sabeelillah** and **Ibnu Sabeel** among those who receive Zakath.
 - Among the methods of **Niyyath** for Haj what is **Al-Ifrad**.
 - Mention **two** conditions for proper **Thalaq**.
 - Explain the differences between **Ijara** and **Salam** in the commercial transactions.
 - Mention **two** services rendered by Caliph Ali (Rali).
 - Mention briefly about the account of Sri Lanka in the book **Ajahibul Hind** of the Arab historian, **Ibnu Sahrayar**.
 - Mention **two** reasons for the rise of misguided groups in Islamic history.
- (i) Mention **two** types of commercial transactions prohibited by Islam.
 (ii) Explain briefly about **Musharaka** in commercial transaction.
 (iii) Explain **five** restrictions of **Sharia** to be followed in transactions of goods.
 - (i) What is **Dharul Fana**?
 (ii) What's meant by **Khatmun Nubuwwath**? State **one** Quranic statement and **one** Hadith related to it.
 (iii) List **five** virtues qualities mentioned in **Surah Furqan** and explain.
 - (i) Mention **two** social benefits of 'Zakath'.
 (ii) Mention **three** benefits of fasting.
 (iii) Mention about importance of 'Salath' and Explain **three** social benefits of it.
 - (i) What is **Ijthihad**?
 (ii) State **two** categories of **Ijma** and explain **one** of them.
 (iii) Explain what is meant by **Fiqhu** and write briefly about the **four** Imams of the Mazhab.
 - (i) Mention **two** reasons for the Quraish to oppose the **Dauwa** of prophet.
 (ii) Mention the reasons for studying the **Seera** (Prophetic History).
 (iii) Explain the importance of **Sunnah** based on Quran and Hadith.
 - Write short notes on **two** of the following.
 (i) M.C. Siththi Lebbe
 (ii) The duties of a Muslim as a citizen of Sri Lanka
 (iii) Maintaining restriction related to **Ajnabi**
 (iv) Life is worship

Islam II

1. Write short answers.

(i) Mention **two** activities related to **Farl Kifaya**.

- Fulfilling duties related to Janaza.
- Producing religious scholars
- Producing professionals like doctors, scientists etc.

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 02 marks)

(ii) Write in your own language the 'Dua' that should be recited after coming to **I'thidal** saying **Samiallahu Liman Hamidah**.

"Rabbana Wa Lakal Hamdu Mila Samawathi Wa Milal Arli Wamila Maa Shitha Min Shayin Baadu".

(2 Marks)

(iii) Mention the **four** organs of the body, apart from forehead and two hands that should be touched the floor in **Sujood**.

- Knees
- Toes

(2 Marks)

(iv) Differentiate between **Fee Sabeelillah** and **Ibnu Sabeel** among those who receive Zakath.

- Those who are in the path of Allah
- A way farer - A Traveller who is unable to complete his Journey. (2 Marks)

(v) Among the methods of **Niyyath** for Haj what is **Al-Ifrad**.

- Making Niyyath only for Hajj (2 Marks)

(vi) Mention **two** conditions for proper **Thalaq**.

- Talaq must be pronounced when she is in Thuhoor
- It must be pronounced when no sexual intercourse has taken place
- Pronouncing the second Talaq in the next Thuhoor period
- Pronouncing the third Talaq in the next Thuhoor period
- Not pronouncing all three Talaqs in one instance

(If two of the above are mentioned 1x2 = 2 marks)

(vii) Explain the differences between **Ijara** and **Salam** in the commercial transactions.

- Ijara - Renting
- Salam - Making full payment in advance

Or

- In Ijara the user is not the owner
- But in Salam, the buyer is the owner

(1x2=2 marks)

(viii) Mention **two** services rendered by Caliph Ali (Rali).

- He developed Kufa, The capital of the Islamic Caliphate.
- Constructed prisons
- Made arrangements to place signs on the letters of the Quran.
- Restructured the police department.
- Controlled the violence of Khawarij
- Established dedicated places for judicial inquiries
- Removed the governors who had earned the dissatisfaction of the public
- Constructed sheds for unattended stray cattle.

(If two of the above are mentioned 1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(ix) Mention briefly about the account of Sri Lanka in the book **Ajahibul Hind** of the Arab historian, **Ibnu Sahrayar**.

The Sinhala King (Aggabodhi II) sent a messenger to Arabia to know about the teachings of the prophet (Sal) (2 marks)

(x) Mention **two** reasons for the rise of misguided groups in Islamic history.

- Internal political crisis
- Influence of other cultures
- Thinking beyond human capacity
- Being slave to extreme desires
- Religious extremism
- Superstitions
- Conspiracy of enemies

(If two of the above are mentioned 1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(Total - 2 x 10 = 20 marks)

2. (i) Mention **two** types of commercial transactions prohibited by Islam.

- Interest
- Cheating
- Hoarding
- Fraud in weighing and measuring
- Adulteration
- Selling Haram things
- Selling things inside the masjid.

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 2 marks)

(ii) Explain briefly about **Musharaka** in commercial transaction.

- Musharaka means partnership in business
- It is a commercial venture made by more than two persons
- The partners can share the profit and loss according to their investment.
- It gives an opportunity to use the ability, experience and talent of the partners
- It is suitable for mass business venture.

(If three points similar to the above are mentioned 1 x 3=3 marks)

(iii) Explain **five** restrictions of **Sharia** to be followed in transactions of goods.

- It must not deal with Haram
(Eg: liquor, pork, stolen goods)
- Haram means should not be used
(Eg. bribe, interest, looting)
- People welfare should not be affected
(Eg: adulteration, hoarding, cheating)
- It should not violate general norms and rules
(Eg. smuggling, black market)
- It should not be in unethical means
(Eg: treachery, insincerity, avarice)

(If five points of the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

3. (i) What is **Dharul Fana**?

Dharul Fana means perishable world (This temporary world)

(2 marks)

(ii) What's meant by **Khatmun Nubuwwath**? State **one** Quranic statement and **one** Hadith related to it.

Khatmun Nubuwwath means final prophethood

(1 Mark)

- Quranic Evidence

"Muhammad is not the father of any one of your men but (he is) the messenger of Allah and last of the Prophets"(33.40)

- Hadith Evidence

- "There will arise thirty liars from my ummath each of them will claim that he is the prophet whereas I am the final prophet and there is no prophet after me" (Tirmizi)
- "My similitude in comparison with the other prophets before me is that of a man who has built a house....." (Bukhary)
- "I have many names I am Muhammad..... And I am Aaqib (after who there would be none. (Muslim)
- "I had been given preference over the other prophets by six things.....and prophesy was sealed by me" (Muslim)

(2 marks)

(1+2= 3 Marks)

(iii) List **five** virtues qualities mentioned in **Surah Furqan** and explain.

- Walking upon the earth with modesty
- When the ignorant people try to argue with them, they give salutation and leave.
- They spend their nights in worship
- They pray to Allah to save them from Hell Fire
- They spend their wealth carefully and do not waste
- They do not associate anyone with Allah
- They do not commit adultery
- They stay away from unnecessary acts
- They ask God to not let them go astray or their children

(If five points from the above have been briefly explained 5 marks)

(2+3+5 = 10 marks)

4. (i) Mention **two** social benefits of 'Zakath'.

- Zakath helps to develop mutual love, collective responsibility and unity.
- It minimizes the imbalance between the rich and the poor.
- Zakath eliminates poverty and reduces crimes like theft.
- It contributes to economic development
- It minimizes unemployment problems

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 2 marks)

(ii) Mention **three** benefits of fasting.

- Benefits of fasting related to its significance
 - Intercession on the Day of Judgment
 - Repentance for sins
- Spiritual advancement
 - It gives countless merits
 - Can enter the heaven through 'Rayyan' the special door
 - It increases Taqwa
- Worldly benefits
 - Understand the grievances of the poor
 - Fasting improves health

(If three points written under the above three headings 1 x 3 = 3 marks)

(iii) Mention about importance of 'Salath' and Explain **three** social benefits of it.

The Quran says

- "Establish prayer indeed prayer has been decreed upon the believers a decree of specified times"(4.103)
- "Those who believe in the unseen, establish prayer (2.2-3)

Hadith on Salah

- The difference between us and them is Salah and whoever neglect it is a Kaafir (Ibnu Hibban)
- "The first thing that the servant will be called to account for on the day of Judgment will be Salah" (Tabarani)
- Whoever misses a Salah is as if he has lost his family and wealth (Ibnu Hibban)

Social benefits

- Salah gives a sense of coming together and knowing each other
- Salah trains to obey leadership
- It promotes unity and equality
- It gives an opportunity to know the difficulties of others and help one another
- It teaches time management

For importance of Salah - 2 marks for social benefit - 3 marks

(2 + 3 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

5. (i) What is **Ijthihad**?

- Ijthihad means to make an effort

It refers to the efforts taken by Mujthahids to find solutions to a new problem for which there is no direct solution in the Quran or Hadith on the basis of the Quran and Hadith

(2 marks)

(ii) State **two** categories of **Ijma** and explain **one** of them.

- Ijma Sareeh
- Ijma Aksaraiyyah
- Ijma Sukoothi

(1/2 x 2 = 1 mark)

Ijma Sareeh - It means clear Ijma

When it becomes clear that express the same opinion on a particular issue it is called Ijma Sareeh. It is also called "Ijma Qawli"

Ijma Aksaraiyyah - It means the opinion of the majority

It refers to the opinion of the majority of the contemporary mujthahids on a particular issue, it is called Ijma Aksariyyah.

Ijma Sukoothi - It means silent Ijma

It refers to one or some contemporary Mujthahids maintaining silent without expressing their opinion for or against an issue while others express their opinions.

(If one of the categories is explained 2 marks)

(1+2= 3 Marks)

(iii) Explain what is meant by **Fiqhu** and write briefly about the **four** Imams of the Mazhab.

Fiqh means Islamic Jurisprudence / Islamic law

(1 mark)

Imam	Life	Name	Special Name	Place of Birth	Book
Imam Abu Hanifa(Rah)	H.80-150	Nuhman Bin Sabith	Imamul Aalam	Kufa	Fiqhul Akbar
Imam Malik(Rah)	H.93 - 179	Malik Ibnu Anas	Imamul Madina	Madina	Muatta
Imam Shafi(Rah)	H.150-204	Muhammad Bin Idris	Aalimul Quraish	Gaza in Palastine	• Kitabul Umm • Ar Risalath
Imam Ahmad(Rah)	H.164-241	Ahamad Bin Hanbal	Imamul Mumthahan	Bagdad	Musnad Ahmad

(Four marks for details of Imams Including the above points 1+4 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3+ 5 = 10 marks)

6. (i) Mention **two** reasons for the Quraish to oppose the **Dauwa** of prophet.

- Dauwa of the prophet was contrary to their belief and acts of worship of their forefathers
- Due to the fear that they would lose their traditions and customs
- Fear in losing the pride of their tribes
- Prophet's mission was strange to them.
- Prophets preaching was based on Monotheism

(If two of the above points are explained 1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(ii) Mention the reasons for studying the **Seera** (Prophetic History).

- Command of the Quran to follow the prophet
- It is important to have the prophet as a role model in every aspect of our life.
- Prophets Seerah is an example for all the people
- Seerah is a basic source of Islam
- Knowledge of Seerah is important to understand the way of life of Islam

(If three of the above points are explained 1 x 3 = 3 marks)

(iii) Explain the importance of **Sunnah** based on Quran and Hadith.

- Allah's command to follow the Sunnah

"He who obeys the messenger has obeyed Allah" (4.80)

"And whatever the messenger has given you take..... (59.7)

- Hadith stresses on the importance of following Sunnah

"Indeed Allah has ordered me to teach you what you do not know from what he has taught me" (Sahih Muslim)

"I leave two things behind me for you. You will not go astray as long as you stick to them. They are Book of Allah and my Sunnah" (Muatta)

- Sunnah explains what the Quran says briefly eg: The Quran orders to pray the Sunnah explains details of Salah
- The Quran makes general statements and Sunnah explains them by giving restrictions eg: punishment for theft
- Sunnah teaches certain obligations which the Quran does not mention eg: Janaza prayer, Eclipse prayer
- Sunnah is necessary to understand and to practice the Quran

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(Total 2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

7. Write short notes on **two** of the following.

(i) M.C. Siththi Lebbe

- Full Name - Muhammad Qasim Siddi Lebbe
- Birth - In Kandy on 11th June 1838
- Death - In 1898 at the age of sixty

Posts held by him

- Kandy district lawyer
- High court lawyer
- Judge of the Municipal Court
- He brought awareness among Muslim community by publishing newspapers such as "Muslim Nesan" and "Ganadeebam"
- He started Zahira College, Colombo.
- He established schools in Colombo, Kandy and Gampola.
- He founded schools for Muslim girls in Kandy.
- He wrote text books and novel "Hasasnbe Sariththram"

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(ii) The duties of a Muslim as a citizen of Sri Lanka

- Being patriot to the motherland
- Being loyal to the country
- Respecting the feelings of the citizens
- Contributing to the unity of nation
- Protecting the country from all sorts of dangers
- Contributing for the safety and development of the country
- Refraining from religious and racial selfishness
- Supporting the nation in eliminating anti-social activities
- Following the example of the prophet in dealing with other communities
- Engaging in friendly conversations with other communities
- Respecting the civil laws of the nation
- Learning the native languages
- Praying for the nation.

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(iii) Maintaining restriction related to **Ajnabi**

- Lowering the gaze
- Clothes must be worn covering the Awrath completely and maintaining decency
- Islamic discipline must be observed in speech, dress and behavior
- Keeping away from all activities that arose feelings
- Following the restrictions of Islam when men and women have to work on social welfare and necessity
- Avoiding all opportunities of being alone with an Ajinabi.

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(iv) Life is worship

- Ibadath covers the whole life.
- A Muslim's whole life must be Ibadath including all acts of worship and all good deeds
- By demonstrating our obedience to Allah by following what He has ordered and refraining from what He has forbidden we can make our life Ibadath
- There are conditions to be followed to make life Ibadath
 - * Pure intention
 - * Approval of Islam
 - * Not breaking the laws of Islam
 - * No hindrance to main Ibadath
 - * Following neatness and orders

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(If two short notes are written 5 +5 = 10 marks)